# United States History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit 12: Civil Rights Reading Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Directions: These questions are based on Chapter 18 of your textbook (which is available on Sakai). These questions are due: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. What is the difference between *de jure* (*day yur-ay*) and *de facto* (*day fac-to*) segregation? [p. 580]

2. How did the NAACP challenge segregation? [p. 583]

3. What was the result of the *Brown v. Board* decision of 1954? [p. 583]

4. What was the ruling in the *Brown v. Board* *II* case of 1955? [p. 583]

5. How did President Eisenhower help enforce the integration of Little Rock High School in 1957? [p. 585]

6. Read the Infographic on p. 586. What is civil disobedience? What two people helped inform Martin Luther King, Jr.’s understanding of using civil disobedience?

7. How long did the Montgomery Bus boycott last before the courts responded to the issue of segregation on buses? [p. 587]

8. What was the SCLC’s method of responding to segregation and discrimination? [p. 587]

9. What happened at the Woolworth’s lunch counter in Greensboro, NC in 1960? [p. 589]

10. What new more militant civil rights organization was founded in the push for faster improvement in civil rights? [p. 590]

11. What was the purpose of the “Freedom Rides” of 1961? [p. 591]

12. How did President Kennedy help the Freedom Riders? [. 592]

13. What was the “most segregated” city in the South in 1963? [p. 593]

14. Why was Martin Luther King, Jr. fed up with the cry of “wait”? [p. 593]

15. How did Birmingham police chief “Bull” Connor respond to the civil rights demonstrations in Birmingham in 1963? [p. 593]

16. What was the purpose of the 1963 March on Washington? [p. 594]

17. What did the Civil Rights Act of 1964 do? [p. 596]

18. What was Freedom Summer? [p. 600]

19. What was the purpose of the Selma Marches of 1965? [p. 601]

20. What did the Voting Rights Act of 1965 do? [p. 602]

21. What did the Twenty-Fourth Amendment (1964) do? [p. 602]

22. What happened after the passage of the Voting Rights Act in Watts, Detroit, and Newark? [p. 602]

23. What did the Kerner Commission discover about the riots of 1965? [p. 604]

24. How did Malcolm X affect the civil rights movement? [p. 605]

25. What did Stokely Carmichael mean by “black power”? [p. 605]

26. Who were the Black Panthers? [p. 605]

27. What was Martin Luther King, Jr.’s “Poor People’s Campaign”? [p. 607]