**United States History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**REVIEW: Unit 13 Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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| \_\_\_ 1. *Engel v. Vitale* (1962) | 1. Middle East peace agreement that gave Egypt control of the Sinai Peninsula and Israel’s right to exist was recognized by Egypt. |
| \_\_\_ 2. “New Right” | 1. Government spends more money than it has in order to fund public programs and services. |
| \_\_\_ 3. Silent Majority | 1. Nickname given to a proposed missile defense program that would put weapons in space. |
| \_\_\_ 4. *Nixon v. United States* | 1. A phenomenon in economics where there is high inflation during an economic downturn. |
| \_\_\_ 5. Moral Majority | 1. Book written by Rachael Carson that warned of the dangers of DDT and other pesticides. |

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| \_\_\_ 6. Camp David Accord | 1. Group of voters who are considered to be Nixon’s main supporters during the 1968 presidential election. |
| \_\_\_ 7. “Star Wars” | 1. Court whose rulings expanded the rights of accused criminals, ordered desegregation, and took prayer out of schools. |
| \_\_\_ 8. Reaganomics | 1. Supreme Court decision that ruled that said that religious teaching in public schools had to stop. |
| \_\_\_ 9. Iran-Contra Affair | 1. Welfare programs that provided the absolute bare necessities such as food and housing to the very poor . |
| \_\_\_ 10. *Silent Spring* | 1. Economic policy that incorporated “Supply-side” economic theory, welfare cuts, and tax cuts to the wealthy. |

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| \_\_\_ 11. Deficit spending | 1. Organization of oil producing nations that embargoed oil from the United States twice during the 1970s as punishment for helping Israel. |
| \_\_\_ 12. Warren Court | 1. Group of conservatives that think social and cultural issues are more important than economic issues. |
| \_\_\_ 13. OPEC | 1. Supreme Court decision that forced the president to hand over secret tapes of conversations related to the Watergate scandal. |
| \_\_\_ 14. Stagflation | 1. White House scandal that involved illegally selling weapons to Iran and giving the proceeds to Contra Rebels. |
| \_\_\_ 15. Entitlement Programs | 1. Group of evangelical Christians who wanted religion and God to become an emphasis in politics. |

**REVIEW QUESTIONS**

**Nixon**

1. What did Nixon use (issues) in order to get elected in 1968?
2. What did Nixon try to invoke to avoid turning over taped conversations?
3. As evidence was discovered about Nixon’s involvement in Watergate, what eventually became his only two options?

**Oil and the Middle East**

1. Trace the events of the Iranian revolution, the hostage crisis, and the effects on the U. S.
2. Why did President Carter deregulate the price of oil in the United States?
3. What effect did the rising price of imported oil have on the U. S. trade economy?
4. What is an important lesson to be learned from the Iran hostage crisis?
5. Why did Saddam Hussein invade Kuwait?

**Conservatives**

1. What wing of the Republican Party has been increasing in numbers since the election of Reagan?
2. Who do Conservatives think are better suited to help the poor?
3. What members of the Democratic party switched allegiances and became part of the conservative wing of the Republican party?
4. According to Conservatives, what effect does big government have on the economy?
5. What do Conservatives (New Right) think the effect will be on people and society if the federal government creates welfare programs?

**Reagan**

1. Which area of the government did Reagan increase?
2. What behavior does Supply-side Economics count on in order for it to be successful?
3. Who benefitted the most from Reagan’s tax cuts?
4. What one part of Reagan’s policies arguably had the most effect on helping to end the Cold War?
5. What effect did Reagan’s domestic policies have on poverty, deficits, and social programs?
6. What strategy of containment did Regan end shortly after he took office?

**General**

1. What other nuclear power plant accident is similar to the Three Mile Island accident?
2. What should help the poor according to Liberals?